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# The Impact of Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty on Jordan's Relation with Europe Union with Regard to Economical and Political Status

Mohmad Salem Al-Nawafh

Mo'ta Univercity 2007

## Abstact

The aim of this study is to explore the Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty's consequences on Jordan-Europe Union Relations.

In order to achieve this goal, the study relies on the analytical-historical methodology to analyze the relative variables. The study was composed of six chapters: first, the general framework of the study, second, literature review, third, Jordan-Israel relation roots, fourth, Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty. Fifth, Impacts of Jordan-Israel Treaty on relations with Europe Union, Finally, results and recommendations. The study concluded that there was a relationship between the developments of Jordan-Europe Union relation due to the Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty. And, there was a relationship between the increase of loan and benefits from Europe Union to Jordan and signing the Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty.

The study recommended increasing the corporation between Arab countries, motivating Arab's investments and other related issues that help these countries in facing the various challenges and there is a need for more coordination between Arab countries to serve as a pressure group to increase benefits from Europe Union to Arab countries, included Jordan.





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(1993-1937)

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(Clinton, 1994)

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(United Nations Chronicle, 1995)

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1994

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" " (Beaumont, 1994)

1994

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: " (Eisenberg, 2003)

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" " (Wazman, 1995)

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(1993-1916)

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**(1993-1916)** :

1916

(The Turkish Ottoman Empire)

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1988

1988

. 1993

**(1918-1916)**

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**(Great Arab Revolt)**

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(First World War)

(11 :2006 ) .

(8 :1988 ) .

(Hussein-McMahon Correspondence)

(Sharif Hussein bin Ali)

1916-1915

(Sir Henry McMahon)

) :

(19 :2003

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(Sykes-Picot Agreement)

1916

([www.kinghussein.gov.jo](http://www.kinghussein.gov.jo))

: .. ) (1994)

1917

(150 :1994 ) .(

(21 :1993 ) :

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**(Balfour Declaration)** .2

(Arthur James Balfour)

1917

(445-437 :1991 ) .

(Zionist movement)

1905

1907

(6 :1999 ) .

(1994)

(149 :1994 ) .

) : (Lord Rothschild)

(27 :1984 ) .(

.3

1921

(British Mandate)

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1931

1930

(17-12 :1988 ) .

) (1993)

(22 :1993 ) .( ...

**(1920-1918)** :

(Emir Faisal bin Al-Hussein)

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1918

(83 :1996 ) :

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1918

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([www.kinghussein.gov.jo](http://www.kinghussein.gov.jo)) .

**(Paris Peace Conference)**

**.4**

1919 (Paris Peace Conference)

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.(League of Nations)

(65-63 :2002 )

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(1951-1921)

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(12 :2006

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1920

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(Emir Abdullah bin Al-Hussein)

1920

1921

([www.kinghussein.gov.jo](http://www.kinghussein.gov.jo))

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(18 :1988 ) .

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(19 :2003 ) . 1950

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.(104 :1973 1 )

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1933 (17-7)

(34 :1983 ) .

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(24-20 :1988 ) .(

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(52 :2001 ) .(

: (1937) .6

(Peel)

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(3 :2006 ) (52 :2001 ) .

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(29 :1993 ) .(

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(46 :1992 ) .

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(24 :1999 ) .

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(Partition of Palestine) :

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(247-240 :1975 )

(www.wikipedia.org) :

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.(181 :1984

(Unification of the Two Banks)

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(42-35 :2001 ) .

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(Jericho Conference)

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(89 :1998 ) .(

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(17 :2006 ) . 1950

**(1952 -1951)** :

(King Talal bin Abdullah)

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.(18 :2006

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(311 :1966

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.(19 :2003

**(1993 -1953)**

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(18 :2006

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(426 :1996 ) .

(Camp David Accords)

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(15-14 :2002 ) .

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(186 :1983 ) .

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(Resolution 242) 242

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(96-95 :1993 ) .

**(UN Security Council Resolution 242) 242**

**.14**

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(122 :1973 ) :

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(<http://www.palestinefacts.org>) :

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([www.palestinefacts.org](http://www.palestinefacts.org)) .

1967

:1996 ) .

(496

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(Treaty of Peace Between the State of Israel and the Hashemite Kingdom of  
Jordan)

(4 :2006 ) .

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(31-30 :1986 ) .



(1939-1937) :

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:(1937) (Peel) .1

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(155 :1994 ) . 1927-1922 (415000) (84000)

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(Lester Pearson)

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(www.moqatel.com)

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(Robert

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Gordon Menzies)

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(www.moqatel.com) .

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**:(1965)**

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(www.moqatel.com) :

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([www.moqatel.com](http://www.moqatel.com))

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(www.qudsway.com) .

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(27 :2006 ) .

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:(1973)

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(October War of 1973)

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(132 :1986 ) .

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([www.arabsummit.dz](http://www.arabsummit.dz)) :



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(1993-1991)

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:(1991) (The Madrid Conference)

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:(1993) (Oslo Accords) .2

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(www.palestine-info.info) .( )

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(19 :2000 )

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**.36**

(1973)

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(1984)

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(9 :2003 ) :

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(Gulf War -1991) :

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(18 - 17 1991 ) .

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(145 :1992 ) .(

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(8 :1992 )

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1991 ) (1999 :58).

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(Palestine Liberation Organization)

(195 :1999 )

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(42 ) "...

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(76 :2002 ) .(

**Declaration of Principles (DOP) .2**

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(11 :1988 ) .1993

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(424 :1995 ) .

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(www.globalpolicynetwork.org).%14.4

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(The Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty)

.(Wadi ‘Araba)

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(89 :2002 ) .

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**(Establishment of Peace)** :

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.(221 :1994

**(General Principles)** :

(The Charter of the United Nations and the principles of international law)

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(221 :1994 ) :

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(48 :2000

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(254 :1996 ) .

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(International Boundary) :

. 1967

(157-154 :2002 ) :

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.(the Gulf of Aqaba)

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(254 :1996 ) :

.1949 830 .1

1948 <sup>2</sup> 5 .2

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1969-1968 <sup>2</sup> 335 .3

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(Security) :



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(222 :1994 ) .(

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(260 :1996 ) .

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.(8 :1994 ) (

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(222 :1994 ) .(

**(Diplomatic and Other Bilateral** :  
**Relations)**

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(Full Diplomatic and Consular Relations)

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(224 :1994 ) .(

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(94 :1999 ) .

**(Water)** :

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(Jordan River and Yarmouk River)

(Araba/Arava Ground Water)

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(8 :1994 ) .

**(Economic Relations)** :

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(266 :1996 ) .

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**(Refugees and Displaced Persons)** :

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1948 (11) (194)

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(226 :1994

(108 :1999 ) .

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**(Places of Historical**

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**and Religious Significance and Interfaith Relations)**

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(227 :1994 ) .(...

**(Cultural and Scientific Exchanges)** :

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(227 :1994 ) .(

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**(Mutual Understanding and**

**:**

**Good Neighborly Relations)**

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(24 – 12)

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**(Combating Crime and Drugs)**

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(3)

) (1996 :274).

1995 . )

(1996 :3804-3806)

(Transportation and Roads) :

1994 . )

(1996 :754 – 799)

(Freedom of Navigation and :

Access to Ports)

) (1994 :229).

.

**(Civil Aviation) :**

)

(The 1944 ( ) 1944

‘Convention on International Civil Aviation - the Chicago Convention)

(The 1944 International 1944 ( )

Air Services - Transit Agreement)

) .1996

(818 – 800 :1996

**(Post and Telecommunications) :**

(Washington Declaration)

(230 :1994 )

1996

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( 530 – 528 :1996

**(Tourism)** :

(3)

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) .1995

(1465 – 1464 :1996

**(Environment)** :

(4)

(6)

(231 :1994 ) .

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.(1265 – 1256 :1996

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(Energy) :

:1994 ) . (Eilat-Aqaba area  
(231

(Rift Valley Development) :

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(231 :1994 ) .(

(Health) :

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.(1994 )

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(Agriculture) :

.(1994 )

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(3930 – 3927 :1995

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(Aqaba and Eilat) :

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.(232 :1994

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.(828 – 824

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**(Claims)** :

.(232 :1994 )

(24)

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(277 :1996 ) .

(24) (12)

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**(Rights and Obligations)** :

(25)

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(2) (4)

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**(Legislation)** :

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**(Ratification)** :

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.(233 :1994 ) .

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**(Interim Measures)** :

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(234 :1994

**(Settlement of Disputes)** :

(Negotiations)

(234 :1994 ) .(Conciliation or Submitted to Arbitration)

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**(Registration)** :

(102)

(151 :2002 ) .(The Charter of the United Nations.)

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(170 :1993 ) .

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(4130 :1994 ) .

(69-67 :2000 ) .

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.1973 (30) .a

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(96 :2000 ) :

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(59 :1998 )

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.(1 :2005 )

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(37 :1998 ) .(

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(38 :1998 ) .

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(12-10 :1976 ) :

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242 338 .2

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1105	1996
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1180	1998
1177	1999
1189	2000
1223	2001
1257	2002
1288	2003

.2004 :



.2 :

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(%70) (1988 - 1967)

(16 :2001 ) .

.3 :

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(22.7)

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(70 :1996 )

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(11 :2005) .(30 :2000 )

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(42 :1997 ) .

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%19.2	63	37	19	1986-82
%30.3	100	63	35	1991-87
%38.2	126	80	44	1997-92







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(50 :1999

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493	409	410	422	324	395
418	417	486	544	454	425
75+	8+	76+	122+	130+	30+
14	19	21	27	50	59
350	249	266	87	394	537
336+	230+	245+	60+	344+	478+
11	9	8	9	4	1
385	323	379	521	212	126
374+	314+	389+	503+	208+	125+
65	79	123	105	93	113
195	289	300	291	223	129
130+	210+	177+	176+	130+	16+
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125	121	123	-	-	-
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447	1577	1365	767	1053	634	387
3538	6275	6166	6317	7232	7417	7866
954	603	580	535	482	507	507
1237	606	663	631	584	495	572
24	52	24	22	58	12	11
1489	1832	1849	1571	1739	1527	3382
38	51	53	20	13	14	18
7	741	986	931	517	263	686
25	23	16	13	10	13	16
13	26	2659	140	1072	1558	595
2072	2186	2828	4001	10568	14503	9907
1201	841	747	322	250	338	236
324	235	786	1143	1573	2281	2727
13233	11931	20521	19735	28973	35248	3158

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1148	1541	2285	2142	2835	3380	2283
995	646	516	485	522	492	431
1211	934	947	919	977	806	678
243	296	328	384	323	196	83
22	2452	2449	3684	7610	9568	3276
267	584	526	576	974	965	469
453	1483	1790	1772	1977	1409	899
380	383	490	582	594	502	446
4022	5235	6307	7606	8541	6196	4276
457	837	681	822	886	992	819
1714	1215	1211	1307	1755	1401	860
14220	22267	23143	26143	33445	28485	19032

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0.7	1.5	2.5	32.4	339.5	1981
1.0	1.9	3.6	27.0	350.1	1982
2.3	5.1	8.1	31.4	346.2	1983
3.1	4.0	10.4	29.8	335.8	1984
3.6	4.5	11.4	28.6	314.6	1985
6.2	8.3	18.8	35.2	299.5	1986
5.9	6.8	17.1	31.4	287.9	1987
9.0	7.8	25.4	28.3	289.5	1988
6.8	4.7	25.0	29.7	365.7	1989
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738.6-	799.2	60.6	1999
967.2-	1002.2	35	2000
924-	973.4	49.4	2001
985.6-	1029.9	44.3	2002
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<b>109</b>	(2003 1996)	<b>1</b>
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## **Abstract**

### **The Impact of Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty on Jordan's Relation with Europe Union with Regard to Economical and Political Status**

**Mohmad Salem Al-Nawafh  
Mo'ta Univercity 2007**

The aim of this study is to explore the Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty's consequences on Jordan-Europe Union Relations.

In order to achieve this goal, the study relies on the analytical-historical methodology to analyze the relative variables. The study was composed of six chapters: first, the general framework of the study, second, literature review, third, Jordan-Israel relation roots, fourth, Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty. Fifth, Impacts of Jordan-Israel Treaty on relations with Europe Union, Finally, results and recommendations. The study concluded that there was a relationship between the developments of Jordan-Europe Union relation due to the Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty. And, there was a relationship between the increase of loan and benefits from Europe Union to Jordan and signing the Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty.

The study recommended increasing the corporation between Arab countries, motivating Arab's investments and other related issues that help these countries in facing the various challenges and there is a need for more coordination between Arab countries to serve as a pressure group to increase benefits from Europe Union to Arab countries, included Jordan.

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**(Great Arab Revolt)**

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(First World War)

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(Hussein-McMahon

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Correspondence)

(Sharif Hussein bin Ali)

(Sir Henry McMahon)

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: (Lord Rothschild)

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(British Mandate)

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(Emir Faisal bin Al-Hussein)

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**(UN Security Council Resolution 242**

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(Treaty of Peace Between the State of Israel and the Hashemite  
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(Gulf War -1991) :

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(Palestine Liberation Organization)

(195 :1999 )

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**Declaration of .2**  
**Principles (DOP)**

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(The Jordan-Israel

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Peace Treaty)  
.(Wadi ‘Araba)

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(2002 ) .

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**(Establishment of Peace)** :  
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.(221 :1994 ) ((

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**(General Principles)** :



(The Charter of the United Nations and the  
principles of international law)

(221 :1994 ) :

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(254 :1996 ) .

1994

(International Boundary) :

. 1967

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.(the Gulf of Aqaba) .19

(1996 ) :

830 .7  
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(Security) :  
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(222 :1994

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(222 :1994 ) .(

**(Diplomatic and**

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**Other Bilateral Relations)**

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(Full Diplomatic and Consular

Relations)

.( ) (2) .( )  
(224 :1994 )

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(1999 ) .  
**(Water)** :

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(Jordan River and Yarmouk River)  
(Araba/Arava Ground Water)

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**(Economic Relations)** :

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(266 :1996 ) .

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**(Refugees and Displaced Persons)** :

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(Places :  
of Historical and Religious Significance and Interfaith  
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(227 :1994 ) .(...

(Cultural and Scientific :  
Exchanges)

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(Mutual

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Understanding and Good Neighborly Relations)

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**(Combating Crime**

:

**and Drugs)**

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.(274 :1996 )

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(3806-3804 :1996

**(Transportation and Roads)**

:

) . 1994

(799 – 754 :1996

**(Freedom of**

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**Navigation and Access to Ports)**

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.(229 :1994

**(Civil Aviation)** :

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1944

(The 1944 Convention on International Civil ( )  
Aviation - the Chicago Convention)

(The 1944 1944 ( )  
International Air Services - Transit Agreement)

) .1996

(818 – 800 :1996

**(Post and** :

**Telecommunications)**

(Washington Declaration)

(230 :1994 )

1996

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( 530 – 528 :1996

**(Tourism)** :

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1995 ) .

(1465 – 1464 :1996

**(Environment)** :

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(231 :1994

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**(Energy)** :

(Eilat-Aqaba area)

(231 :1994 ) .

**(Rift Valley Development)** :

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**(Health)** :

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**(Agriculture)** :

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(3930 – 3927 :1995

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(Aqaba and Eilat) :  
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**(Rights and Obligations)**

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**(Legislation)** :  
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**(Ratification)** :

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.(233 :1994

**(Interim Measures)** :

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(234 :1994 ) .

**(Settlement of Disputes)** :

(Negotiations)

(Conciliation or Submitted to

(234 :1994

) .Arbitration)

(Registration) :

(The Charter of the (102)  
(2002 ) .United Nations.)

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-82 1986	19	37	63	%19.2
-87 1991	35	63	100	%30.3
-92 1997	44	80	126	%38.2
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1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
395	324	422	410	409	493
425	454	544	486	417	418
30+	130+	122+	76+	8+	75+
59	50	27	21	19	14
537	394	87	266	249	350
478+	344+	60+	245+	230+	336+
1	4	9	8	9	11
126	212	521	379	323	385
125+	208+	503+	389+	314+	374+
113	93	105	123	79	65
129	223	291	300	289	195
16+	130+	176+	177+	210+	130+
2	1	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	123	121	125
-	-	-	23+	121+	124+
-	-	-	-	-	2
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-	-	-	31+	40+	23+

1995-1945 : (2002) :

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1991 1985-1980

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1991
	4148	5296	8826	8167	2798	4112	1874
	387	634	1053	767	1365	1577	447
	7866	7417	7232	6317	6166	6275	3538
	507	507	482	535	580	603	954
	572	495	584	631	663	606	1237
	11	12	58	22	24	52	24
	3382	1527	1739	1571	1849	1832	1489
	18	14	13	20	53	51	38
	686	263	517	931	986	741	7
	16	13	10	13	16	23	25
	595	1558	1072	140	2659	26	13
	9907	14503	10568	4001	2828	2186	2072
	236	338	250	322	747	841	1201
	2727	2281	1573	1143	786	235	324
	3158	35248	28973	19735	20521	11931	13233

1995-1945 : (2002) :

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1991 1985-1980

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1991
	2501	2816	2479	2491	2898	1801	1220
	1858	2540	2774	2952	3214	3150	1815
	2283	3380	2835	2142	2285	1541	1148
	431	492	522	485	516	646	995
	678	806	977	919	947	934	1211
	83	196	323	384	328	296	243
	3276	9568	7610	3684	2449	2452	22
	469	965	974	576	526	584	267
	899	1409	1977	1772	1790	1483	453
	446	502	594	582	490	383	380
	4276	6196	8541	7606	6307	5235	4022
	819	992	886	822	681	837	457
	860	1401	1755	1307	1211	1215	1714
	19032	28485	33445	26143	23143	22267	14220

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		%		%	%
1970	22.2	33.7	0.6	5.0	2.7
1975	36.9	30.7	3.2	6.5	4.2
1980	259.7	36.3	2.1	1.7	0.8
1981	339.5	32.4	2.5	1.5	0.7
1982	350.1	27.0	3.6	1.9	1.0
1983	346.2	31.4	8.1	5.1	2.3
1984	335.8	29.8	10.4	4.0	3.1
1985	314.6	28.6	11.4	4.5	3.6
1986	299.5	35.2	18.8	8.3	6.2
1987	287.9	31.4	17.1	6.8	5.9
1988	289.5	28.3	25.4	7.8	9.0
1989	365.7	29.7	25.0	4.7	6.8
1990	494.1	28.6	22.1	3.6	4.4
1991	521.2	29.9	18.5	3.1	3.6

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1997	77.2	946.4	869.2-
1998	68.4	887	818.6-
1999	60.6	799.2	738.6-
2000	35	1002.2	967.2-
2001	49.4	973.4	924-
2002	44.3	1029.9	985.6-
2003	548	1048.7	996.9-
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(<http://www.egypty.com>) .

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